

SUMMARY

A. Gusev (e-mail: gusev@riep.ru)

A. Ladny

E. Beloklokov

M. Yurevich (e-mail: yurevm@riep.ru)

ON THE STATE ASSIGNMENT IN THE SPHERE OF SCIENCE

The article considers a set of methodological and organizational management problems of the state assignment in the sphere of science. The evolution in the legal regulation of it is shown from the liberal model (2010) towards the tightening of the rules (2016). Authors also tested the approach to assessing the sufficiency of R&D funding under the state assignment based on the researchers' productivity.

Key words: S&T policy; R&D funding; management of state assignment in the sphere of science; the efficiency of public R&D expenditure.

A. Ermilov (e-mail: ermilov_ap@rambler.ru)

PROBLEMS OF TYPOLOGY OF MANAGERIAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS

The article considers the need to identify technological (organizational) and production relations in the sphere of production. The last are the subject of political economy, while the former are studied within the framework of natural science. The need for a clear distinction between these types of economic relations is due to the fact that often economic science concentrates on examining the technological side of production activity, leaving its motivational component, without due attention to the actual production relations.

Key words: social relations, technological and public relations, production relations, relations of domination and subordination (power), technology, motivation, modernization of the economy.

E. Trifonov (e-mail: peopleproperty@mail.ru)

PRIVATE PROPERTY IN THE SYSTEM OF PROPERTY RELATIONS

All forms of ownership perform their functions efficiently and consistently if they realize the interests of their subjects at the appropriate level of socialization of property and in interaction with other levels. Private property is the core of other forms of ownership. Contradictions between private and public forms of

ownership arise if the property of a higher level of socialization is subject to the private interests of owners of a lower level of socialization of property.

Key words: private property, public property, collective property, corporate property, municipal property, state ownership, global property.

A. Belyakov (e-mail: mr.belyakovaa@gmail.com)

I. Turuev

HISTORY OF WORLD FINANCIAL CRISIS -THIS IS THE HISTORY OF THE UNBOUNDED OVERESTIMATION OF THE COURSES OF NATIONAL CURRENCIES

Exchange rate of the national currency is one of the main categories of economic policy that affect most of other parameters of economy. At the same time, the main legal conformities of exchange rate formation mechanism are not properly formulated, in particular how the factor of competitiveness of national economy affects the exchange rate. The report provides a detailed analysis of exchange rate formation, as well as founded forecast of RUR exchange rate at the end of the current year and at the beginning of 2018.

Key words: purchasing power parity, Big Mac index, currency rate, economic competitiveness and currency & financial crises, RUR exchange rate in the midterm.

P. Savchenko (e-mail: pol@inecon.ru)

THE ROLE OF THE SOCIAL-ECONOMIC SYSTEM OF THE RUSSIAN SOCIETY IN THE FUNCTIONING OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

The article considers the actual problems of social-labor relations through the interaction and function of the social-economic System, national economy and social-economic policy in the conditions of modern Russian reality and vector of the development, new geopolitical challenges and the ways for its solution.

Key words: social-economic System, integrate economic bloc of social-economic System, national economy, freedom and justice, social-economic policy, the system of national necessities, social-labor sphere.

G. Degtyarev (e-mail: dgp48@yandex.ru)

A. Degtyarev

THE IDEA OF RATIONALITY

On the basis analysis of the main theoretical views, regulations and judgments about the rationality of different scientific schools and directions are gives the substantiation of its role in evolutionary development as a long, gradual and

consistent process of rationalization of social relations. Critically conceptualized different ideas about the manifestations of rationality and irrationality in the process of purposive human activity.

Key words: rationality, irrationality, economic behavior, assessing the external observer, «normative requirements», social action.

D. Egorov (e-mail: de-888@ya.ru)

MICROTHEORY AND VALUE

The article substantiates the following provisions: value – an information measure of the cost of an object. There are no objective scientific grounds for eliminating the value. As the concept of the ideal, the value of direct observation and measurement is not subject, but has an empirical interpretation. Return to the micro-theory of the «value» category allows us to remove a number of theoretical problems, primarily the problem of the correlation of macro- and micro-descriptions of economic systems.

Key words: economics, value, measure, principle.

A. Prigorneva (e-mail: anastas_pr@mail.ru)

CURRENT PROBLEMS OF MUNICIPAL FINANCIAL CONTROL

The article considers legislation shortcomings in terms of regulation of organization and functioning of municipal financial control authorities in modern conditions, the main problems in the practical implementation of municipal financial control are outlined. A number of measures have been proposed, the implementation of which will contribute to the development of municipal financial control.

Key words: municipal financial control, municipal financial control authorities, interaction of municipal financial control authorities.

D. Ivanov (e-mail: ivanov2030@gmail.com)

PROSPECTS FOR KAZAKHSTAN'S RELATIONS WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION IN THE CONTEXT OF CRISIS PHENOMENON IN EUROPE

The European Union is Kazakhstan's number one trading and investment partner despite neighboring markets of Russia and China. However existing crisis inside the EU affects the dynamics of Kazakhstan-EU relations. This article

evaluates the impact of current situation in Europe on modernization plans of the Kazakh economy and the level of relations between Kazakhstan and the EU.

Key words: Kazakhstan, European Union, crisis, new partnership agreement, cooperation, economic modernization, new concept.

G. Alimova (e-mail: alimova.gulbar@mail.ru)

THE PROBLEMS OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT IN KYRGYZSTAN

The article analyzes factors of socio-political and socio-economic nature that negatively influence the development of entrepreneurship in Kyrgyzstan. The conclusion is substantiated that the development of entrepreneurship is vitally important for the sustainable development of the country's economy.

Key words: entrepreneurship, market economy, privatization, poverty, differentiation of profits, informal economy.